

## India-Bolivia Relations

### **Political Relations**

India and Bolivia enjoy friendly and cordial relations. The bilateral exchanges, trade and investment are promising with potential for increasing mutually beneficial cooperation. Both sides are working to improve the level of engagement and forge a partnership in sectors like minerals, infrastructure development, health & pharmaceuticals, Information Technology, capacity building and development cooperation. The Indian Embassy in Lima is concurrently accredited to Bolivia since April 1981. Bolivia opened a resident Mission in New Delhi in 2012. There are two Honorary Consuls General in Bolivia in La Paz and Santa Cruz.

**VVIP Visit:** Hon'ble Rashtrapatiji paid the first ever State Visit to Bolivia from 28-30 March 2019. This historic visit opened a new chapter in the ties between India and Bolivia. The eight bilateral Agreements/Memoranda of Understanding were signed covering a range of areas. US\$100 million line of credit (LoC) was announced for developmental projects of interest to Bolivia. Annual ITEC slots allocation was doubled to 10 and it was announced to gift two busts of Mahatma Gandhi for installation in La Paz and Santa Cruz.

At an outreach event during the VI BRICS Summit in July 2014, PM along with other BRICS leaders interacted with Presidents of South American countries, including Bolivia, organized by host Brazil.

**Bilateral Exchanges:** Shri RajenGohain, MOS for Railways paid an official visit to Bolivia on 20-21 April 2018. This was the first Ministerial visit from India to Bolivia. Opportunities for cooperation in various sectors including railways, pharmaceuticals, mining, energy, IT, etc. and resolution of outstanding issues were discussed. Bilateral Ministerial contacts have taken place on the sidelines of meetings of international organizations. A bilateral meeting between the External Affairs Minister and Bolivian Foreign Minister was held on 26 September 2018 in New York on the sidelines of the 73rd UNGA. EAM had a bilateral meeting with his Bolivian counterpart Rogelio Mayta on 5 August 2021 in Tehran.

Bolivia's Minister for Development Planning, Mr. Rene Orellana paid a three day visit to New Delhi during March-April 2016 and met with Minister of State for External Affairs Gen. V.K. Singh and Minister for Railways Shri Suresh Prabhu and attended a business seminar 'Doing Business with India' organised by CII. Defence Minister of Bolivia, Mr. Reymi Ferreira visited Goa from 28 to 30 March 2016 to participate DEFEXPO 2016 at the invitation of the Defence Minister Shri Manohar Parrikar. In June 2016, Joint Secretary (LAC) visited Bolivia for bilateral consultations.

The first India-Bolivia Foreign Office Consultations were held in La Paz on 20 November 2014. The Indian side was led by Shri R. Swaminathan, Special Secretary (AMS & CPV). The Bolivian side was led by Mr. Juan Carlos Alurralde, Vice Minister for Foreign Affairs. Special Secretary also called on Mr. David Choquehuanca, Foreign Minister of Bolivia.

India and Bolivia signed a Cultural Agreement in December 1997 and a Memorandum of Understanding (MoU) on Foreign Office Consultations (FOC) in November 2001. During the VVIP Visit in March 2019, 8 bilateral Agreements/MoUs,

including those on Visa Exemption for Diplomatic and Official Passport Holders, Cooperation between FSI and Bolivian Diplomatic Academy, Bi-oceanic Railway Corridor, Cultural Exchange Programme, Geology and Mineral Resources, establishment of Centre of Excellence in ICT, Traditional Systems of Medicine and Homeopathy and Cooperation in Space Exploration and Use were signed. In addition, Bolivia signed ISA Framework Agreement. The first meeting of the India-Bolivia Joint Working Group on Traditional Systems of Medicine was held virtually on 12<sup>th</sup> October 2021.

### **Commercial Relations**

The trade between India and Bolivia has been growing and there is scope for improvement. In the Financial Year 2020-21, the total trade was US\$1253 million registering a 30% growth, with India's exports at US\$94 million and imports at US\$1,159 million. During April to November of the current FY 2021-22, India's exports grew by 87%, while the two-way trade crossed the 1,350 million mark after registering 135% growth.

<b>Indo-Peruvian Trade (US \$ Million)</b>						
<b>Trade</b>	<b>2016-17</b>	<b>2017-18</b>	<b>2018-19</b>	<b>2019-20</b>	<b>2020-21</b>	<b>2021-22 Apr-Nov</b>
<b>India's exports</b>	79.52 (6.84%)	105.19 (32.3%)	104.71 (-0.45%)	113.46 (8.36%)	94.33 (-16.86)	89.87 (87.09%)
<b>India's imports</b>	173.54 (-27.7%)	667.25 (284.5%)	852.21 (27.72%)	845.88 (-0.74%)	1,159.14 (+37.03%)	1,265.84 (139.49%)
<b>Total</b>	253.06 (-19.5%)	772.44 (205.2%)	956.92 (23.88%)	959.34 (0.25%)	1,253.47 (30.66%)	1,355.71 (135.12%)
<i>Source: DGCI&amp;S, Department of Commerce, Government of India</i>						

According to Bolivian figures, in the calendar year 2020, the bilateral trade reached US\$902 million with India's exports at US\$184.45 million and imports at US\$717.48 million. India's trade deficit with Bolivia narrowed from US \$569.8 million in 2019 to US \$533 million in 2020, an improvement of 6.45%, with India's exports registering a growth of 7.2%. India's exports include automobiles, machinery, pharmaceutical products, iron and steel, rubber products, yarn, textiles and fibers, organic and inorganic chemicals. Bolivian exports mainly include gold, fertilizers, mineral waste, leather and wood. A 28-member Pharmexcil delegation visited La Paz on 26-27 August 2019 for BSM and interacted with authorities and potential business partners.

### **India's Development Assistance to Bolivia**

India gifted medical aid of 6.2 tonnes of essential medicines, including 300,000 Hydroxychloroquine tablets and protective gear to Bolivia on 7 August 2020. Bolivia is a beneficiary of India's development assistance and is keen to make India as its development partner. India offers 10 slots per annum under the Indian Technical and Economic Cooperation (ITEC) programme. Bolivian experts attended specialized courses offered by India under ITEC on prevention of infection, policy development during the pandemic times, and exchange of experience and best practices to manage Covid-19 pandemic. A number of ITEC alumni from Bolivia participated in the ITEC Day 2020 virtual celebrations on 15 September 2020. A Bolivian national participated in the course on the teachings of Buddha, Vipassana and its application

to research and mental health. Bolivian diplomats have been attending the Professional Course for Foreign Diplomats (PCFD) conducted by FSI. MoU on cooperation between FSI and Bolivian Diplomatic Academy was signed in March 2019.

A project involving lighting of Tiwanaku Archaeological Site on the shores of Lake Titicaca was completed with Government of India's assistance of US\$ 31000 under the "Aid to LAC" budget. It was inaugurated by the Foreign Minister of Bolivia on 21 June 2017. Tiwanaku holds a great spiritual and historical significance for the people of Bolivia. India extended support for financing a rural water management project in Beni Province of Bolivia under IBSA fund. Solar lighting of Plazueladel Niño (Children's Park) was undertaken with Government of India support at Sucre. In March 2019, India and Bolivia signed a Memorandum of Understanding (MoU) for setting up of a Centre of Excellence in IT at Cochabamba with India's assistance. India offered a line of credit of US\$100 million for developmental projects of interest to Bolivia.

**Cultural:** A bust of Mahatma Gandhi gifted by Government of India was unveiled in La Paz on 31 August 2021 by the Mayor of La Paz and Ambassador of India. ICCR sponsored the visit of Indian classical music group led by ApratimMazmudar in September 2019. ICCR supplied Mahatma Gandhi bust for installation at Trinidad in Beni province and La Paz city of Bolivia. The troupe performed at the International Festival of Culture at Sucre and Municipal Theatre at Santa Cruz from 20-22 September 2019. Odissi dancer Masako Ono visited Bolivia in May 2012 where she performed in La Paz, Cochabamba and Santa Cruz.

International Day of Yoga (IDY) has been celebrated in Bolivia every year. In 2017, IDY was held at the iconic Lake Titicaca, over 3800 meters above sea level, in addition to La Paz, Santa Cruz and Cochabamba. The 4th International Day of Yoga in 2018 was celebrated in Bolivia in the cities of Cochabamba, Santa Cruz and La Paz. The 5th International Day of Yoga in June 2019 was celebrated in La Paz, Sucre, Cochabamba and Santa Cruz. Various Yoga schools and associations and local authorities joined the general public in the celebrations. Yoga practitioners from Bolivia participated in the 6th International Day of Yoga celebrations in June 2020. Yoga practitioners from Bolivia participated in the 7<sup>th</sup> International Day of Yoga celebrations in June 2021.

The celebrations of 150th Birth Anniversary of Mahatma Gandhi were held in Bolivia with the rendition of 'Vaishnav Jan To' bhajan by a popular Andean Group - WARA. The Constitution Day celebrated online on 26 November 2020 with the participation of Indian community in Bolivia. It included talks and screening of films that highlighted the importance of the Constitution of India. It also marked conclusion of a year-long activities and "my duties" campaign that were aimed at enhancing awareness about the Constitution and Fundamental Duties.

As part of AmritMahotsav celebrations, "DekhoApnaDesh" Quiz contest, screening of documentaries, a variety programme of Indian and Bolivian dances, workshops and lecture demonstrations have been held. Cultural performers from Bolivia have been actively participating in the events organized to commemorate 75 years of Independence of India.

**Consular:** India has extended e-Visa facility to Bolivians with effect from 5th August 2015. Visa Exemption Agreement for diplomatic and official passports was signed in March 2019.

**Indian Community:** Indian community in Bolivia, including PIOs, is around 60. Indian community is engaged in retail trade, transportation, agriculture, service sector, etc. An India Bolivia Friendship Association called Asociacion de Amistad Bolivia India (AABI) was formed in 2017.

Useful Resources:

Website: [www.eoilima.gov.in](http://www.eoilima.gov.in)

Facebook: India in Peru& Bolivia; Centro Cultural India, Becarios del ITEC

Twitter: @eoilima and @CCultural\_India

You Tube: India in Peru & Bolivia

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20 January 2022