

India-Hungary Relations

Political Relations

India and Hungary have enjoyed close and friendly relations since establishment of diplomatic relations in 1948. The relationship has been substantive and multifaceted. Hungarians are extremely grateful to India for India's role in 1956 Uprising in Hungary. India's intervention with Soviet Union saved the life of Dr. Arpad Goncz who subsequently served as President of Hungary from 1990 to 2000.

Since 1990, India and Hungary have signed several Agreements that have contributed to further intensification of bilateral relationship. These include: Double Taxation Avoidance Agreement, Bilateral Investment Protection and Promotion Agreement, Social Security Agreement, Agreements on Cooperation in Health, Agriculture, IT, Science and Technology and Defence. Both countries commemorated the 50th anniversary of establishment of diplomatic relations in 1998.

The visit of Prime Minister Gyurcsany took place during the 60th anniversary of establishment of diplomatic relations in 2008. Senior dignitaries from Hungary who visited India include Foreign Minister Kinga Goncz (Nov 2006), Finance Minister Janos Veres (January 2007), former Prime Minister Peter Medgyessy (January 2007), Culture and Education Minister Istvan Hiller (October 2007), Agriculture Minister Jozsef Graf (January 08), Defence Minister Imre Szekeres (February 08), Foreign Minister Janos Martonyi (October 1999), Foreign Minister Peter Balazs (January 2010) and Speaker of Hungarian National Assembly, Dr. Laszlo Kover visited India (November, 2012). Prime Minister Viktor Orban visited India (16-18 October 2013), he was accompanied by large business and official delegation. Foreign Minister Dr. Janos Martonyi visited India (11-12 November 2013) to attend ASEM Foreign Ministers' meeting (ASEM FMM11). Minister of Foreign Affairs and Trade, Mr. Peter Szijjarto, visited Mumbai on 20 May 2015. Minister of State for Foreign Affairs and Trade, Dr. Laszlo Szabo, visited India along with a business delegation for the 2nd India - Central Europe Business Forum, which was held in Bengaluru, in October 2015. An MOU between Hungary and the State of Karnataka on Economic Cooperation was signed during the visit. Minister of State for Cultural and Science Diplomacy, Ministry of Foreign Affairs and Trade, Mr. Istvan Ijgyarto, visited Kolkata in May 2016 in connection with establishment of a Hungarian room at Tagore House in Kolkata, which is in the form of an Exhibition Gallery commemorating Gurudev Rabindranath Tagore's visit to Hungary in 1926. Minister of Foreign Affairs and Trade, Mr. Peter Szijjarto, visited India in July 2016. Mr. Szijjarto called on Vice President and met with EAM, Minister of Earth Science, Science & Technology, and MOS for Commerce and Industry.

Prime Minister Viktor Orban led a 100-member strong delegation including a 80-member business delegation on his visit to Delhi and Mumbai from October 16-18,

2013. He was accompanied by Minister of National Economy, Mihaly Varga, Minister of Human Resources, Zoltan Balog among other officials. He called on President, Vice President and held delegation level discussion with Prime Minister. MoUs on Traditional Systems of Medicine, Cooperation in the field of Sports, Cooperation in the areas of Defensive Aspects of Microbiological and Radiological Detection and Protection and Cultural Exchange Programme were signed. In addition, Letters of Intent on Revision of Air Services Agreement and Indo-Hungarian Strategic Research Fund were also signed. PM Orban delivered the keynote address at ICWA on "Hungary and Europe in a Changing World". He addressed Business Forums in both cities and a meeting with Indian investors at the Mumbai Stock Exchange.

Following MOUs and Letter of Intents were signed during the State visit of Hungarian Prime Minister Mr. Viktor Orban to India from 16-18 October 2013:

1. Letter of Intent on Revision of Air Services Agreement
2. Letter of Intent for Indo-Hungarian Strategic Research Fund (enhanced contribution of Euro 2 million each for 2014-17).
3. Cultural Exchange Programme for 2013-2015
4. MOU on Cooperation in the areas of Defensive Aspects of Microbiological and Radiological Detection and Protection.
5. MOU on Cooperation in the field of Sports
6. MOU on Cooperation in the field of Traditional Systems of Medicine.

From India we have had visits by MOS for Parliamentary Affairs (May 2011), External Affairs Minister (June 2011 for ASEM) and Minister of Science & Technology (November 2011 for World Science Forum Meeting). MOS for Communications and Information Technology visited Budapest to participate in the Budapest Conference on Cyberspace (October 4-5, 2012). External Affairs Minister visited Budapest to address the Annual Conference of Hungarian Ambassadors (14-16 July, 2013) and Minister of Water Resources visited Budapest to attend Budapest Water Summit (7-10 October 2013). Minister of Agriculture, Government of Haryana, accompanied by 3 MLAs from Haryana, visited Budapest from 27-30 May 2015, to attend a Conference of World Union of Wholesale Markets. Deputy Chief Minister of Punjab, accompanied by a business delegation, visited Hungary from 30 July - 1 August, 2015. Minister of State for Culture, Tourism and Civil Aviation, Dr. Mahesh Sharma, visited Hungary to inaugurate Ganga - Danube Cultural Festival and International Day of Yoga.

The Vice-President of India, accompanied by Minister of State for Chemicals and Fertilizers, Shri Mansukh L Mandavia, and four Members of Parliament – Ms. Kumari Selja, Dr. Prabhakar Kore, Shri Javed Ali Khan, and Prof. Saugata Roy, visited Hungary from 15-17 October 2016, at the invitation of Prime Minister Orban. The visit took place as Hungary prepared for commemorating the 60th Anniversary of the 1956 Revolution of October 23, prompting recall of the role played by the then CDA, Shri M.A. Rahman, in saving the life of Arpad Goncz, who subsequently became President of Hungary. VP had delegation level talks with PM Orban, called on President Janos Ader and met with Speaker Laszlo Kover. Two documents – an MOU for Cooperation in Water Management and an MOU between the Indian Council for World Affairs and the Institute of Foreign Affairs and Trade of Hungary, were signed during the visit.

Following meetings of Joint Working Groups have been held in the recent past:

- (i) 7th Meeting of Joint Defence Committee was held on 11-12 May 2014 in Budapest. Secretary(DP) led a 3-member delegation from Delhi.
- (ii) Meeting of Joint Science & Technology Committee was held on 14 October 2013 in New Delhi.
- (iii) Meeting of Joint Commission on Economic Cooperation was held on 15-16 October 2013 in New Delhi and
- (iv) Meeting of Joint Defence Committee was held on 30 September to 1st October 2013 in New Delhi.
- (v) Meeting of Indo-Hungarian Joint Defence Committee was held on 11-12 May 2015, in Budapest
- (vi) Meeting of Joint Commission on Economic Cooperation was held on June 2-3, 2016, in Budapest.
- (vii) Meeting of Science & Technology Joint Committee was held in July 2016 in Budapest

Commercial Relations:

Before changes in Hungary in 1990, India was major partner of Hungary in Asia in trade as well as economic fields, though it covered only a small proportion of international trade of Hungary. Over 25 joint ventures were established by Hungarian companies in India. Following the sweeping changes of 1990's, rapid privatization of the economy, disappearance of traditional markets and influx of 'Western' investments resulted in dissolution of old commercial links, including with India. Bilateral trade which ranged between US\$ 100-200 million in the 1980s could not be sustained in the mid 1990s. India-Hungary economic relations have again revived during the last few years, as both Hungary and India have both become globally integrated, our trade and investment cooperation has picked up. The bilateral trade figures for the last few years are given below :

Bilateral Trade

(in USD Million)

Year	Indian Exports	Indian imports	Total Trade
2012	363.9	278.7	642.6
2013	365.6	216.9	582.5
2014	385.3	210.7	596.0
2015	364.9	213.4	578.3
2016	382.0	186.1	568.1

Joint Economic Committee (JEC) provides the institutional framework for intergovernmental discussions on economic cooperation. Department of Industry is nodal agency from Indian side. Joint Business Council of Indian and Hungarian companies, set up in 1979 under an agreement between FICCI and Hungarian Chamber of Commerce, undertakes promotion of direct contact between private business parties. The 4th Session of the JCEC Meeting was held in Budapest in 2016.

Indian investments in Hungary are witnessing an upswing in recent years. Investment flows are spread over several sectors such as auto-components, IT, pharmaceuticals, power equipment, and food processing. Apollo Tyres, SMR, Sona BLW, TCS, Sun Pharma, Crompton Greaves, Bakony Wipers, and COSMOS are the major investors in Hungary. Indian investments in Hungary are in the range of US \$ 2 billion employing about 10,000 people in Hungary. India was the largest investor in Hungary in 2014 due to investment of Euro 475 million by Apollo Tyres, in a greenfield factory in Gyongyosalasz.

India and Hungary signed the Education Exchange Programme (EEP) in November 2014. The EEP for the period 2014-17 encourages cooperation between higher education institutions and the exchange of publications, educational materials and curricula. It supports joint researches and conferences and sharing of experiences.

Under the EEP, the Hungarian side has agreed to provide 200 scholarships for Indian students and research fellows to study the natural and life sciences, information technology, economics, business and management and engineering in Hungarian universities. In return, the Indian side has offered 35 scholarships for Hungarian students and research fellows to pursue

studies in English and Hindi languages and other fields at the post-graduation and doctoral levels.

Cooperation in S&T is a focus area in India-Hungary relations. Hungary recognises India as a country with a well-developed R&D and 'knowledge' infrastructure. Hungary in turn, has established an excellent network of R&D institutions under the Hungarian Academy of Sciences (HAS). Under a framework agreement signed during the visit of PM of Hungary to India in 2008, an India-Hungary S&T Fund for Euro 2 million to promote joint research was established. The agreement envisages creation of a fund with a contribution of Euro 1 million by each side per annum. Suggested areas include green chemistry, bio-medicine and space (opto-electronics). During the visit of Minister of Science & Technology to Hungary in November 2011, the S&T Fund was operationalized. During the visit of Hungarian Prime Minister Mr. Victor Orban to India in October 2013, Letter of Intent to enhance contribution to Euro 2 million each to the Indo-Hungarian Strategic Research Fund was signed. The last meeting under S&T Joint Committee to identify the projects for funding was held in July 2016.

An Agreement on Agriculture, Plant Quarantine and Protection and Animal Husbandry covering agricultural research and technology, agriculture production, horticulture and post harvest management, including cold chain, agro processing and agricultural marketing, was signed during the visit of Prime Minister of Hungary to India in 2008. Joint Working Group established under the Agreement met in New Delhi in February 2012.

The Minister of Water resources attended Budapest Water Summit in October 2013 and on the sidelines of the Summit met Mr. Sandor Fazekas, Minister of Rural Development of Hungary. Extensive discussions were held to initiate mutual cooperation in the field of Water Resources Management. During the visit of Vice President in October 2016, an MOU on Cooperation in Water Management was signed.

The 7th JDC Meeting was held in Budapest on 11-12 May 2015 and held fruitful discussions on strengthening defence cooperation. A 3-member Defence delegation visited Hungary from 28-30 April, 2014 to see NBC establishments for finalizing cooperation in the field of CBRN equipment and training, aerial CBRN and laboratory testing facilities.

With its long tradition of spa therapies and interest in Indian culture, there is considerable potential for promotion of Ayurveda in Hungary. The AYUSH Information Centre is functioning in the Embassy since January 2014. MOU on Cooperation in Health Sector, signed during the visit of the Hungarian PM to India in 2008, provides the necessary legal and political framework

for cooperation in this sector, including Ayurveda. In October 2013, during the visit of Hungarian Prime Minister Mr. Victor Orban to India, an MOU on Cooperation in the field of Traditional Systems of Medicine was signed. An AYUSH Chair in the University of Debrecen since December 2014. Embassy of India, in association with the Foundation for Traditional Indian Medicine for the Public Health in Hungary, headed by Dr. Peter Medgyessy, former Prime Minister of Hungary, organized a symposium on Ayurveda on 1st December 2016 in the Auditorium of the Amrita Sher-Gil Cultural Centre. The symposium galvanized the Ayurveda community and gave direction to the efforts for popularization of Ayurveda and Traditional Medicinal Systems in Hungary.

Cultural Relations:

Generations of eminent Hungarian Indologists have laid the foundation of great respect and admiration that Hungarians have for Indian culture, philosophy, art and spiritual thought. These include Csoma de Korosi, Aurel Stein, Elizabeth Sass Brunner and Elizabeth Brunner. From Indian side, Rabindranath Tagore and Amrita Sher-Gil have made significant contributions. Indology has always formed a major part of the work of the Department of Indo-European Studies at ELTE University. Sanskrit was formally included as a regular subject of study in the university in 1873. Under the bilateral Cultural Exchange Programme between India and Hungary, ICCR has been deputing a Visiting Professor of Hindi to the Department since 1992. There is considerable interest among Hungarians in Indian dances, music, yoga and meditations. There are more than 200 yoga centres and about 8 schools of Indian dances and music in Hungary. Indian cultural troupes visit Hungary regularly. International Day of Yoga and Ganga Danube Cultural Festival 2017 was organized in 15 cities of Hungary on 23-25 June 2017. The iconic Chain Bridge in Budapest was lit with Indian colours and motifs on 21 June 2017.

On 15th August 2014 the India Cultural Centre in Budapest was officially renamed as Amrita Sher-Gil Cultural Centre(ASCC). The ASCC was formally opened in November 2010. The Centre consists of an auditorium, a library and an exhibition hall. Regular cultural and other events are being organised at the ASCC. A bi-monthly publication 'Amrit' is brought out by ASCC. Collaboration with various Universities in Hungary is increasing. Besides classes of Indian classical dances, music and yoga, the Centre organizes exhibitions, film festivals, India Days and lectures at ICC and in different parts of Hungary and Bosnia & Herzegovina (BiH).

In order to strengthen the Indo-European Studies, India has established a Tagore Research Fellowship on Indology and Indian Studies at Department of Indo-European Studies, ELTE University. Similarly, under the scheme of "Propagation of Hindi Abroad", Ministry of Human Resource Development, Government of India awards two scholarship slots every year to Hungarian nationals to learn Hindi at the Central Institute

of Hindi, Agra. Under the ITEC programme, ten scholarships are allotted to Hungary every year.

Indian community:

There is a small resident Indian community of 1000 in Hungary, mostly professionals in IT, those working in Indo-Hungarian joint ventures, including some 400 students, who are studying in various universities in Budapest, Pecs, Szeged and Debrecen. From time to time, there is an exchange of research scholars and scientists for a period ranging from three weeks to six months under our exchange programmes. In addition there are a few Indians who are married to local Hungarians and permanently settled in Hungary.

Useful Resources:

The Embassy brings out a bi-monthly publication 'Amrit' which can be perused at the Embassy's website : www.indianembassy.hu

Website of Hungarian Government and Ministry of Foreign Affairs & Trade :
www.kormany.hu

Facebook: <https://www.facebook.com/IndiaInHungary>

Facebook page of Cultural Centre:

<https://www.facebook.com/ICCBudapestHungary>

Twitter : <https://twitter.com/IndiaInHungary>

Youtube: <https://www.youtube.com/user/EOIBUDAPEST1>

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